



District of Columbia Economic and Revenue Trends: July 2015

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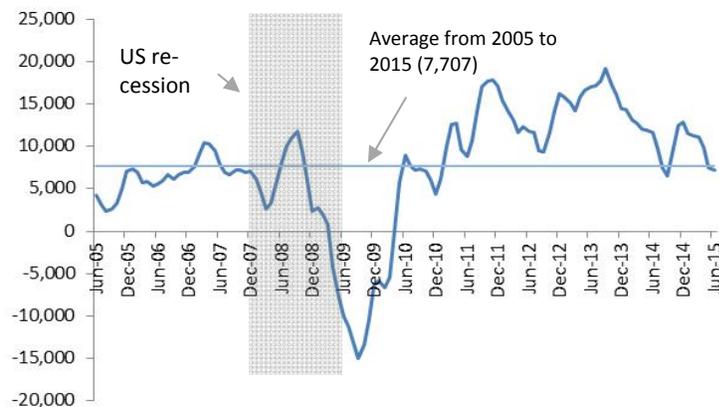
DC’s post-recession surge in private sector employment is showing signs of slowing down

Private sector job growth in the June quarter, a gain of 7,267 from a year ago, was the second slowest in 4 1/2 years

According to the US Bureau of Labor Statistics, an average of 526,533 wage and salaried workers were employed in the District of Columbia’s private sector in the three months ending June 2015. This June level was 7,267 (1.4%) above that of the prior year, a positive indicator of continued growth in the District’s economy.

The June employment level may also, however, be a sign that the rapid increase in DC’s private sector employment that has occurred since the end of the US recession may be slowing down. June was the second-slowest year-over-year increase since January 2011 (the other was 6,500 in September 2014). DC’s private sector job growth in June was about at the level that occurred before the recession’s onset, and was slightly under the average annual growth for the past decade (7,707).

Annual change in DC private sector wage employment: June 2005 to June 2015
 (Change from prior year in 3-month moving average)



Weaknesses in DC’s private sector were not economy-wide. Indeed, four of DC’s major sectors, ones that account for over half of all private sector jobs (professional services, business services, health, and organizations), added 9,067 jobs from June 2014 to June 2015, more than twice as much as in the previous year. The weakness came primarily from six sectors that together account for a little more than one-third of all private jobs: education, food services, accommodations, retail, information, and finance. Those sector grew by about 6,600 from 2013 to 2014, but they fell by 1,900 in 2015. (See table on p. 19) (Continued on p. 19)

Wage and salary employment

DC job growth slowed in the Spring, while suburban growth accelerated

- June wage and salary employment in DC was up by 9,167 (1.2%) from a year earlier as measured by the 3-month moving average.
- Federal government employment in DC for June was up by 1,400 (0.7%). The private sector gained 7,267 (1.4%).
- Total year-over-year DC metropolitan area employment increased by 63,067 (2.0%) in June as measured by the 3-month moving average. This was the biggest yearly gain in nearly 9 years.
- Suburban Washington employment in June increased by 2.3% from a year earlier.
- Seasonally adjusted wage and salary employment in DC decreased by 3,500 from May to June.



Table 1. Wage and salary employment in DC, Washington Metro area, and the US: June 2015

Jurisdiction	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo avg	3-mo average	This month
District of Columbia	723,233	730,950	745,375	751,492	759,358	761,533	760,500
1 year change	14,158	7,717	14,425	6,117	8,358	9,167	10,700
% change	2.0	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.1	1.2	1.4
Washington metro area	3,015,650	3,052,417	3,090,375	3,101,983	3,139,667	3,183,533	3,204,400
1 year change	42,592	36,767	37,958	11,608	41,808	63,067	68,500
% change	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0	2.2
Washington suburbs (% ch)	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.2	1.4	2.3	2.4
US (% ch)	1.2	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.1

Not seasonally adjusted. Suburban employment is the difference between the metro area total and the DC portion.

Source: BLS. June is preliminary.

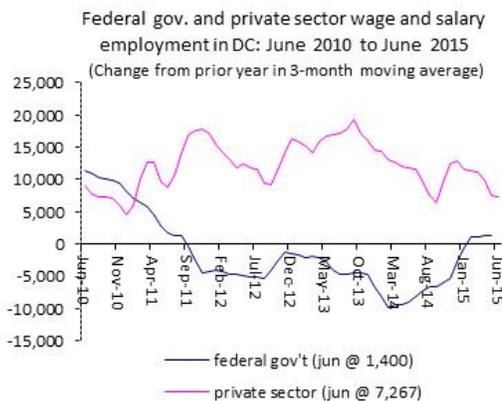


Table 2. Federal government and private sector wage and salary employment in DC: June 2015

Sector	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo avg	3-month average	This month
Federal government	208,575	205,900	198,367	197,642	197,633	198,200
1 year ch.	-4,683	-2,675	-7,533	-2,392	1,400	1,200
% change	-2.2	-1.3	-3.7	-1.2	0.7	0.6
Private sector	487,642	504,275	515,608	523,408	526,533	525,100
1 year ch.	12,808	16,633	11,333	9,433	7,267	9,200
% change	2.7	3.4	2.2	1.8	1.4	1.8

Source: BLS. Not seasonally adjusted. June is preliminary.

Table 3. Seasonally adjusted DC Employment: December 2014 to June 2015

	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
D.C. Wage and Salary employment	761,400	759,700	762,800	760,300	761,800	765,300	761,800
change from prior month	-900	-1,700	3,100	-2,500	1,500	3,500	-3,500
% change from prior month	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.5

Source: BLS seasonally adjusted. June is preliminary

Jobs by sectors of the economy

Non-lawyer professional services and business services top DC's private sector job growth

- In June the increase of 2,533 jobs in Professional and technical services (except for legal) was more than that of any other sector. (3-month moving average.)
- Four other private sectors grew by more than 1,000 jobs: other business services (1,933), health (1,933), organizations (1,533), and employment services (1,100).
- Private sector industries losing jobs included education, food services, and accommodations.
- Local government rose by 500 (1.4%).
- The federal government accounted for 26.0% of all DC jobs in June. Over the past year, DC's share of federal employment rose slightly in both the US and the metro area.

Change in private sector wage and salary jobs located in DC, the DC suburbs, and the US: June 2013 to June 2015

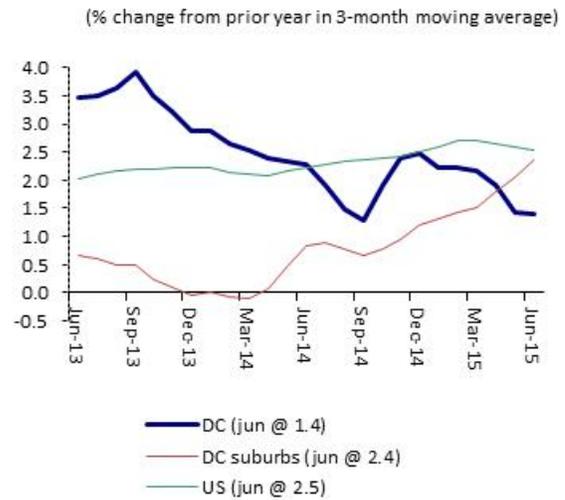


Table 4. Wage and salary employment located in DC: June 2015

Industry sector	3-month moving average				12-mo. moving avg: % change	Sector % of all DC jobs, Jun 2015	DC share (%) in Jun 2015 of all sector jobs in:		Change from Jun 2014 to Jun 2015 in DC share of sector jobs in:	
	Jun 2014	Jun 2015	Amount	1 year change %			metro area	US	metro area	US
Federal government	196,233	197,633	1,400	0.7	-1.2	26.0	54.5	7.21	0.2	0.02
Local government	36,867	37,367	500	1.4	3.5	4.9	11.1	0.19	-0.2	0.00
Legal services	29,367	29,400	33	0.1	-0.7	3.9		2.62		0.00
Other Professional and technical	78,833	81,367	2,533	3.2	2.6	10.7	22.8	1.09	0.0	-0.01
Employment services	14,667	15,767	1,100	7.5	7.2	2.1	35.1	0.44	-0.4	0.01
Other Business services	34,233	36,167	1,933	5.6	4.0	4.7	18.6	0.48	0.5	0.01
Information	17,300	16,967	-333	-1.9	-0.2	2.2	22.1	0.61	-0.2	-0.03
Finance	30,200	30,733	533	1.8	3.1	4.0	20.5	0.38	0.6	0.00
Organizations	62,767	64,300	1,533	2.4	2.0	8.4	36.5	2.15	0.2	0.04
Education	60,367	57,833	-2,533	-4.2	-1.6	7.6	51.4	1.67	-3.4	-0.10
Health	66,400	68,333	1,933	2.9	1.8	9.0	22.4	0.37	-0.4	0.00
Food service	48,800	48,700	-100	-0.2	1.7	6.4	21.6	0.43	-0.7	-0.02
Accommodations	15,433	14,967	-467	-3.0	-0.5	2.0	34.9	0.78	-1.2	-0.03
Amusement and recreation	7,533	7,733	200	2.7	4.4	1.0	18.2	0.34	0.8	0.00
Retail trade	21,200	22,167	967	4.6	7.3	2.9	8.0	0.14	0.1	0.00
Wholesale trade	4,900	4,767	-133	-2.7	-0.5	0.6	7.5	0.08	-0.3	0.00
Construction	14,133	14,600	467	3.3	1.9	1.9	9.6	0.23	0.1	0.00
Personal and miscellaneous ser.	7,767	7,233	-533	-6.9	-1.4	0.9		0.27		-0.03
Other private	5,367	5,500	133	2.5	3.4	0.7	4.9	0.03	0.1	0.00
Total	752,367	761,533	9,167	1.2	1.1	100.0	23.9	0.54	-0.2	-0.01
Public sector	233,100	235,000	1,900	0.8	-0.5	30.9	33.6	1.06	-0.2	0.01
Private sector	519,267	526,533	7,267	1.4	1.8	69.1	21.2	0.44	-0.2	0.00

Source: BLS. not seasonally adjusted. na=not available. For the metro area, legal is included in other professional and technical, and personal and miscellaneous services is included in organizations (a category BLS calls "other services")

Resident employment and unemployment

DC's unemployment rate fell as resident employment continued its strong gains

- In June DC resident employment was up 11,596 (3.4%) from a year earlier (3-mo. moving average). The labor force grew by 9,541 (2.6%).
- Seasonally adjusted DC resident employment grew by 711 in June from May, and the seasonally adjusted unemployment rate fell to 7.0%, the lowest rate since September 2008.
- June initial unemployment insurance claims were down 11.0% from last year (3-month moving average).

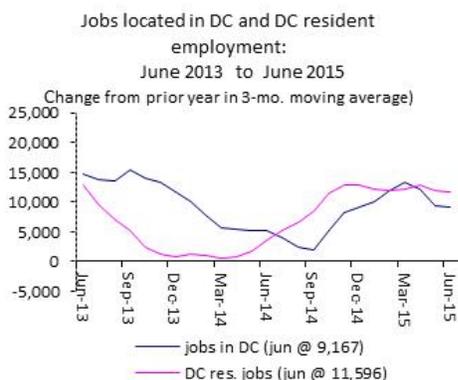
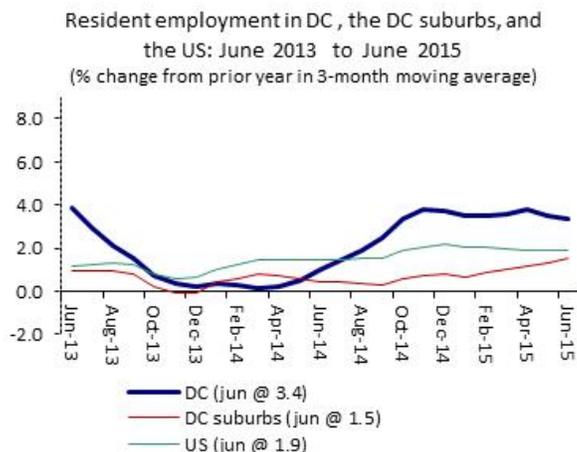


Table 5. Unemployment rates for DC, metro area, and US:

June 2015

(percent of labor force)

Jurisdiction	Not seasonally adj.		Seasonally adj.	
	June 2014	June 2015	June 2014	June 2015
US	6.3	5.5	6.1	5.3
DC	8.0	6.9	7.8	7.0
DC metro area	5.3	4.8	na	na
DC suburbs	4.9	4.6	na	na

Source: U.S. BLS. na= data not available

Table 6. Resident employment and unemployment: June 2015

Indicator	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo avg	3-mo. avg.	This month
DC Labor force summary							
Resident employment	314,748	325,671	341,547	344,855	354,007	357,339	359,100
1 year change	3,378	10,923	15,876	3,308	11,248	11,596	10,156
% change	1.1	3.5	4.9	1.0	3.3	3.4	2.9
Labor Force	349,827	359,299	373,874	374,475	382,954	383,313	385,783
1 year change	5,524	9,471	14,576	600	10,162	9,541	6,644
% change	1.6	2.7	4.1	0.2	2.7	2.6	1.8
Unemployed	35,079	33,627	32,327	29,620	28,947	25,974	26,683
1 year change	2,146	-1,452	-1,300	-2,707	-1,087	-2,055	-3,512
% change	6.5	-4.1	-3.9	-8.4	-3.6	-7.3	-11.6
Unemployment rate	10.0	9.4	8.7	7.9	7.5	6.8	6.9
DC Unemployment insurance (state program)							
Initial claims (monthly avg.)	2,101	1,784	1,915	1,851	1,631	1,629	1,985
1 year change	302	-317	131	-64	-306	-202	-248
% change	16.8	-15.1	7.3	-3.3	-15.8	-11.0	-11.1
Weeks compensated (mo. avg.)	46,423	45,170	42,862	42,133	34,938	28,963	32,451
1 year change	-7,169	-1,253	-2,308	-729	-7,836	-8,855	-2,967
% change	-13.4	-2.7	-5.1	-1.7	-18.3	-23.4	-8.4

Source: Labor force: BLS. Unemployment Insurance: US Dept of Labor. Not seasonally adj.

Table 7. Seasonally adjusted DC Resident employment and unemployment: December 2014 to June 2015

Indicator	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
DC Resident employment	355,108	355,695	355,333	354,726	356,199	356,548	357,259
change from prior month	927	587	-362	-607	1,473	349	711
% change from prior month	0.3	0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
DC Unemployment rate (%)	7.7	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.0

Source: BLS seasonally adjusted. June is preliminary.

Wages and salaries of DC residents continue to grow faster than all wages earned in DC

●Wages and salaries earned in the District of Columbia were 2.6% higher in the March quarter compared to the same quarter of 2014.

●Wages earned in DC have now grown at a slower rate than the US average for more than four years.

●In the March quarter, estimated wages of DC residents grew 3.4%. DC Personal Income grew 3.6%, the same rate as the previous quarter.

●Federal wages and salaries were \$440 million higher in March.

●In the March quarter, private sector wages and salaries earned in DC grew by \$1.11 billion over the prior year, a 2.8% gain.

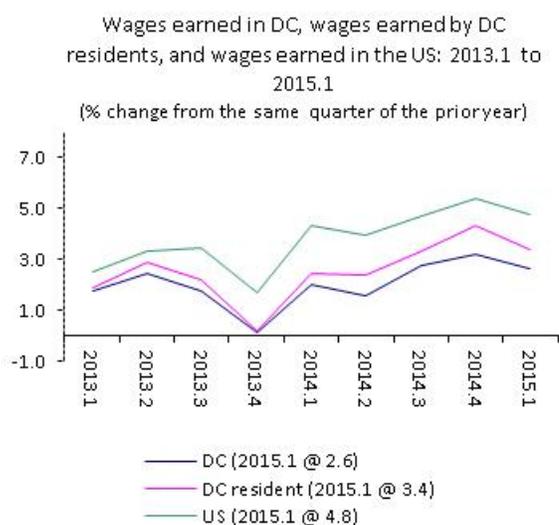


Table 8. DC Wages and Personal Income: March 2015

(\$ billion at seasonally adjusted annual rates unless otherwise noted)

Indicator	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	4-quarter moving average	Latest quarter (Mar.)
Wages and salaries earned in DC	57.24	59.53	60.62	62.05	63.05	63.97	64.73
1 year change	2.32	2.29	1.10	1.43	1.00	1.58	1.66
% change	4.2	4.0	1.8	2.4	1.6	2.5	2.6
Supplements to wages & salaries	15.05	16.31	16.42	16.31	16.35	16.42	16.56
% change	7.5	8.3	0.7	-0.7	0.3	0.6	1.7
Proprietors' income earned by DC residents*	5.35	5.54	5.88	5.98	6.25	6.43	6.56
% change	-8.2	3.6	6.1	1.7	4.4	5.9	5.3
Wages and salaries of DC residents***	21.98	23.43	24.59	25.44	25.96	26.46	26.81
change from one year ago	1.27	1.45	1.16	0.85	0.53	0.86	0.87
% change	6.1	6.6	5.0	3.4	2.1	3.4	3.4
Income earned by DC residents	30.1	32.4	34.1	34.6	35.2	35.9	36.4
% change	3.8	7.9	5.2	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.6
Property income of DC residents	6.06	6.96	7.69	8.29	8.51	8.66	8.72
% change	-9.1	14.8	10.5	7.8	2.7	3.5	3.5
Pensions and other transfer of DC residents	5.20	5.66	5.67	5.78	6.07	6.13	6.19
% change	13.1	8.9	0.2	2.0	4.9	3.0	3.5
DC Personal Income**	41.31	45.04	47.46	48.69	49.83	50.70	51.33
1 year change	1.08	3.73	2.42	1.23	1.13	1.65	1.76
% change	2.7	9.0	5.4	2.6	2.3	3.4	3.6
US Personal income (% change from prior year)	1.2	6.0	4.7	3.8	2.8	4.2	4.4
US Wages and salaries(% change from prior year)	0.2	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.8
Addendum: Change from prior year in wages earned in DC by sector							
Private sector (1 yr ch, \$B)	0.48	1.72	1.41	1.76	1.27	1.61	1.11
Federal government (1 yr ch, \$B)	1.77	0.69	-0.38	-0.35	-0.33	-0.08	0.44
DC res. wages as % of wages earned in DC	38.4	39.4	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.4	41.4

* Proprietors' income is derived from federal tax data and therefore all proprietors' income is earned by DC residents.

**Reflects deduction of social insurance paid by individuals. Wage and salary amounts shown are before this deduction.

***Est. by ORA; assumes wage and salary suppl. are the same % for DC resident wages as for wages earned in DC.

Source: BEA; data for March were released June 22, 2015

Single family and condominium housing

Average selling prices are about where they were last year

●The 3-month moving total of single family home sales in June was up 1.5% from a year earlier, while the average selling price was essentially unchanged from a year ago. Sales over \$1 million accounted for 21.4% of sales.

●June condominium sales were up 5.7% from last year as measured by the 3-month moving total, and the average selling price was 0.9% higher.

●The total value of all home sales in June was 3.3% above last year as measured by the 3-month moving total.

●June year-to-date median prices were up 7.0% for single family units, and 5.5% for condominiums.

Number and average selling price of single family homes sold in DC: June 2014 to June 2015
(% change from prior year in 3-month moving averages)



Table 9. D.C. Residential Real Estate Indicators: June 2015

Indicator	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo moving total or average	3-mo moving total or average	This month
Number of sales (settled contracts)								
Single family	4,084	3,800	3,563	3,979	4,024	4,056	1,172	445
1 year change	825	-284	-237	416	45	-11	17	8
% change	25.3	-7.0	-6.2	11.7	1.1	-0.3	1.5	1.8
Condo	2,884	2,469	2,784	3,487	3,592	3,706	1,157	418
1 year change	294	-415	315	703	105	53	62	16
% change	11.4	-14.4	12.8	25.3	3.0	1.5	5.7	4.0
Total	6,968	6,269	6,347	7,466	7,616	7,762	2,329	863
1 year change	1,119	-699	78	1,119	150	42	79	24
% change	19.1	-10.0	1.2	17.6	2.0	0.5	3.5	2.9
Average prices of units that sold								
Single family (\$)	538,395	601,026	630,109	712,799	736,362	752,416	826,645	828,525
1 year change	-58,874	62,631	29,083	82,690	23,563	9,549	-120	-32,928
% change	-9.9	11.6	4.8	13.1	3.3	1.3	0.0	-3.8
Condo (\$)	414,030	423,365	429,611	447,827	472,419	493,275	489,810	491,598
1 year change	54,078	9,336	6,245	18,216	24,592	25,313	4,572	13,000
% change	15.0	2.3	1.5	4.2	5.5	5.4	0.9	2.7
Total value of all sales (\$ million)	3,392.9	3,329.2	3,441.1	4,397.8	4,660.0	4,879.9	1,535.5	574.2
1 year change	514.1	-63.7	111.9	956.7	262.2	149.2	49.3	5.3
% change	17.9	-1.9	3.4	27.8	6.0	3.2	3.3	0.9
Ratio: active inventory to sales								
Single family	3.4	3.3	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
Condo	4.6	4.9	2.9	1.7	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.5

Median contract prices, CY to date in June 2015 : single family \$650,000 (7.0% 1 yr ch); condo \$435,000 (5.5% 1 yr ch)

Closed (settled) contracts. Average prices calculated by ORA based on number of sales and total value of sales.

Source: Metropolitan Regional Information Systems (MRIS); median price and inventory ratio data accessed through Greater Capital Area Assn. of Realtors.

Table 10. D.C. Single family and condominium home sales at prices of \$1 million or more: June 2015

Category	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo moving total	3-mo moving total	This month
Single family homes	418	489	458	689	734	757	251	99
1 year change	85	71	-31	231	45	26	7	-1
% change	25.5	17.0	-6.3	50.4	6.5	3.6	2.9	-1.0
percent of all single family sales	10.2	12.9	12.9	17.3	18.2	18.7	21.4	22.2
Condominiums	89	87	72	112	128	158	51	19
1 year change	27	-2	-15	40	16	31	6	1
% change	43.5	-2.2	-17.2	55.6	14.3	24.4	13.3	5.6
percent of all condominium sales	3.1	3.5	2.6	3.2	3.6	4.3	4.4	4.5

Source: Metropolitan Regional Information Systems (MRIS). Sales are ones closed (settled) during period shown.

Single family and condominium housing

Federal DC home price index increase in the March quarter again topped the US average

- In March the quarterly Federal Housing Finance Agency house price index for DC was 7.1% higher than a year ago.
- DC's 7.1% price gain in the March quarter was higher than that in the DC metro area (3.2%) and the US (5.8%).
- Sales of new condominium units for the 12-months ending June totalled 520—3.2% less than a year earlier.

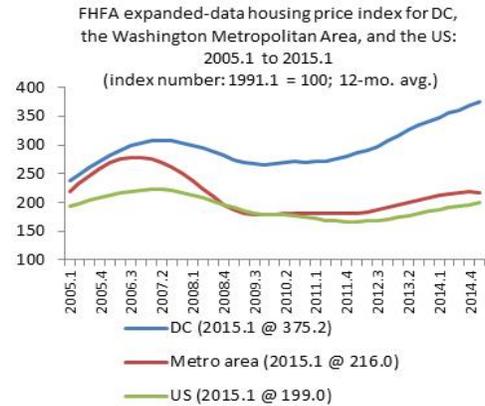


Table 11. Federal Housing Finance Agency Price Index for single family property in DC, DC metro area, and US: March 2015 (2015.1)

Indicator	Fiscal year average					Quarter				
	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	2014.1	2014.2	2014.3	2014.4	2015.1
% change from prior year in value of index										
DC	1.3	1.7	8.0	13.0	7.5	7.2	9.0	5.8	9.2	7.1
DC metro area	1.9	-0.5	3.5	9.1	6.3	7.6	5.1	3.9	3.9	3.2
US	-3.0	-4.7	0.8	7.0	6.9	7.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.8
<i>Addendum: % change from prior year in the average price of settled sales contracts for single family homes</i>										
Average DC sales price	-9.9	11.6	4.8	13.1	3.3	6.7	12.2	-3.1	7.0	3.0

Source: (1) Federal Housing Finance Agency "Expanded-data HPI Index" (sales plus refinancings) (nsa). This index is a broad measure of the movement of single-family house prices. It measures average price changes in repeat sales or refinancings of the same properties. This information is estimated using Enterprise, FHA, and Real Property County Recorder data licensed from DataQuick.
 (2) Average DC sales price is the average price only of houses that sold during the period (settled contracts): see Table 9. Not seas. adj.

Table 12. Single family housing permits: 2005 to June 2015

FY	#	FY	#	12-month moving total
2005	134	2010	104	Jun 2014 366
2006	77	2011	267	Jun 2015 251
2007	605	2012	236	ch -115
2008	223	2013	368	% ch -31.4
2009	135	2014	267	Source: Census Bureau

Table 13. New condominium unit sales: 2005 to 2015.2

FY	#	FY	#	12-month moving total
2005	2,649	2010	542	June 2014 537
2006	1,623	2011	371	June 2015 520
2007	996	2012	468	ch -17
2008	347	2013	514	% ch -3.2
2009	524	2014	476	Source: Delta Associates

Table 14. Condominium units under construction or planned: June 2015

Area of DC	Remaining units		Planned with probable sales within 36 mo				Proposed/rumored w long term delivery		Total pipeline*	
	projects	units	projects	units	projects	units	projects	units	projects	units
Central	7	280	6	564	1	20	14	864		
Mideast	21	564	4	137	4	287	29	988		
Upper NW	4	66	0	0	3	152	6	215		
Capitol East	15	500	10	825	6	612	31	1,937		
Total	47	1,410	20	1,526	14	1,071	81	4,007		

Source: Delta Associates *Does not include 11,772 units in 22 projects planned either as condo or rental

Table 14a. Delta Associates: Condominium pipeline for next 36 months

Date of report	2015.1	2015.2
Unsold units	1,378	1,410
New units	1,612	1,526
total	2,990	2,936

Source: Delta Associates

Planned projects: Permits are filed, a ground-break date is established, size and location is determined, and the project is in one of many phases of the planning process (site plan review, design review, environmental compliance review, zoning, etc.).

Proposed projects: a developer has proposed to build a project (either formally or informally) but has not submitted any plans for review and permits have not yet been filed.

Apartments and population

DC population reached 658,893 in 2014, but growth was the slowest in 6 years

•DC's population in July 2014 was estimated by the Census Bureau at 658,893, an increase of 9,782 (1.5%) from 2013. This is the slowest annual growth since 2008.

•In the June quarter, occupied apartment units increased 2,783 (3.1%) from a year earlier; effective rents rose 1.7%, and the vacancy rate rose to 6.9%.

•For the five years 2009 through 2014, the number of occupied market rate apartment units increased by 8,242, about 33% of the estimated 24,638 increase in households in DC.

Occupied market rate apartment units:
2013.2 to 2015.2



Table 15. Reis summary of DC market rate apartment units: 2005 to 2019 (est)

CY	Inventory			Occupied units			Effective rent	
	Number	1 yr ch	% vacant	Number	1 yr ch	% ch	\$ per month	1 yr % ch
2005	83,723	-1,113	3.8	80,530	79	0	\$1,142	2.8
2006	84,150	427	4.0	80,751	221	0.3	\$1,228	7.5
2007	84,618	468	3.9	81,284	533	0.7	\$1,307	6.4
2008	86,583	1,965	4.8	82,465	1,181	1.5	\$1,346	3.0
2009	87,788	1,205	6.1	82,415	-50	-0.1	\$1,353	0.5
2010	88,360	572	5.5	83,477	1,062	1.3	\$1,403	3.7
2011	88,817	457	4.7	84,632	1,155	1.4	\$1,440	2.6
2012	91,008	2,191	4.6	86,819	2,187	2.6	\$1,487	3.3
2013	93,574	2,566	5.4	88,501	1,682	1.9	\$1,519	2.2
2014	97,260	3,686	6.8	90,657	2,156	2.4	\$1,537	1.2
2015 est	100,939	3,679	7.3	93,537	2,880	2.3	\$1,569	2.1
2016 est	104,496	3,557	7.9	96,211	2,674	1.4	\$1,599	1.9
2017 est	108,018	3,522	8.5	98,789	2,578	1.4	\$1,629	1.9
2018 est	109,492	1,474	8.6	100,060	1,271	1.1	\$1,658	1.8
2019 est	110,403	911	8.6	100,868	808	2.1	\$1,696	2.3

latest quarter: June 2015

2015.2	98,960	4,317	6.9	92,084	2,783	3.1	\$1,549	1.7
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Source: Reis. Includes units in competitive, private sector buildings with 40 or more units. Excludes condo conversions. CY amounts are last quarter of the year.

Table 16. DC Population and Households: 2004 to 2014

Calendar year	Population			Households (estimated)			
	Number	Change from prior yr. number	%	Number	Change from prior yr. number	% pop/hh ratio	
2004	567,754	-748	-0.1	252,468	1,095	0.4	2.25
2005	567,136	-618	-0.1	253,232	763	0.3	2.24
2006	570,681	3,545	0.6	254,435	1,204	0.5	2.24
2007	574,404	3,723	0.7	255,715	1,279	0.5	2.25
2008	580,236	5,832	1.0	257,928	2,213	0.9	2.25
2009	592,228	11,992	2.1	262,868	4,941	1.9	2.25
2010	605,210	12,982	2.2	268,233	5,365	2.0	2.26
2011	620,427	15,217	2.5	273,901	5,668	2.1	2.27
2012	635,040	14,613	2.4	279,259	5,358	2.0	2.27
2013	649,111	14,071	2.2	284,338	5,079	1.8	2.28
2014	658,893	9,782	1.5	287,506	3,168	1.1	2.29
Change from 09 to 14		66,665	11.3		24,638	9.4	2.71

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Estimate is as of July 1 of the year shown. Households estimated by ORA based on DC Office of Planning data.

Apartments and housing permits

Housing permits topped 5,000 in the past year

● For the the 12-month period ending June 5, 228 housing permits were issued up 51.3% from a year ago; the 3-month total was 781% higher than last year.

● Apartment demand is expected to more than keep pace with that of the past several years. According to Reis, in the 3 years 2012, 2013, and 2014 there was an increase of about 6,000 in the number of occupied market rate apartments. Over the next 3 years, occupied units are expected to increase by 7,431 according to Reis, and 7,750 according to Delta.

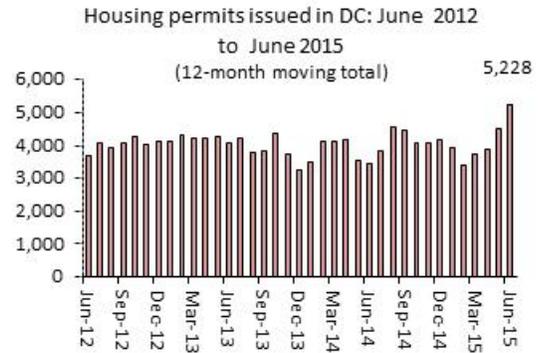


Table 19. Delta Associates apartment summary and forecast: June 2015 (Class A and B, investment grade)

Date of report	2015.1	2015.2
Class A		
Net absorption, last 12 months	3,368	3,815
Rent increase, last 12 months	-1.3	-0.7
Supply of units, next 3 years		
vacant units	978	591
new supply	11,508	11,282
total pipeline	12,486	11,873
New demand for units, next 3 years	6,875	7,750
Stabilized vacancy rate this quarter	6.0	3.4
Stabilized vacancy rate in 3 years	5.0	4.2
Class B		
net absorption, last 12 mo.	76	15
Rent increase, last 12 mo.	2.1	4.3

Source: Delta Associates. Investment grade, Classes A and B

Table 17. Housing unit building permits issued in DC: June 2015

	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo. moving total	3-month moving total	This month
Total units	4,091	3,855	4,467	5,228	1,682	789
change from 1 yr ago	1,632	-236	612	1,773	1,491	734
% change from 1 year	66.4	-5.8	15.9	51.3	780.6	1,334.5
Multi-family projects with 5 or more units	21	36	32	41	16	7

Source: Census Bureau (permits issued during period).

Table 18. Reis apartment summary and forecast: June 2015

Date of report	2015.1	2015.2
Net absorption, last 12 months	2,198	2,783
Vacancy rate (%)	7.0	7.0
Rent increase, last 12 months (% ch)	1.9	1.9
New supply of units, next 3 years	11,741	9,795
New demand for units, next 3 years	8,957	7,431

Source: Reis, see table 15. 3 year estimate of supply and demand estimated by ORA from Table 15.

Table 20. Apartment units under construction, planned, or contemplated by area of DC: June 2015

Area of DC	Under construction and/or marketing		Planned for possible delivery in next 36 mo		Longer-term planned or rumored	
	projects	units	projects	units	projects	units
Upper NW	6	852	1	142	1	30
Columbia Heights/Shaw	8	808	4	650	5	1,012
Central	11	1,094	3	331	4	1,238
NoMa/H Street	9	2,067	7	1,521	13	3,118
Capitol Hill/Riverfront	18	3,916	6	1,323	19	4,813
Upper GA	3	300	0	0	1	210
Northeast	4	1,063	4	760	4	1,212
River east	0	0	0	0	6	1,107
Total	59	10,100	25	4,727	53	12,740

Addendum: Pipeline of units currently vacant or likely to deliver by June 2018: **11,873**

Approximately 38% of the planned units are expected to materialize by June 2018.

Demand for new apartments by June 2018: 7,750 (2,583 per year)

Source: Delta Associates

Planned projects: Permits are filed, a ground-break date is established, size and location is determined, and the project is in one of many phases of the planning process (site plan review, design review, environmental compliance review, zoning, etc.).

Proposed projects: a developer has proposed to build a project (either formally or informally) but has not submitted any plans for review and permits have not yet been filed.

Commercial office space

• Occupied commercial office space continues to show modest gains

• For the quarter ending June the vacancy rate in Delta Associates' broader office market measure was 6.9%; the Cushman and Wakefield measure in March was 11.8% (both without sublet).

• According to Delta, DC's vacancy rate in June was 38.4% lower than the metropolitan area average. Rents were 46.5% higher than the region average.

• According to Delta, in June occupied space rose 0.5% from the prior year; effective rent rose 3.4%.

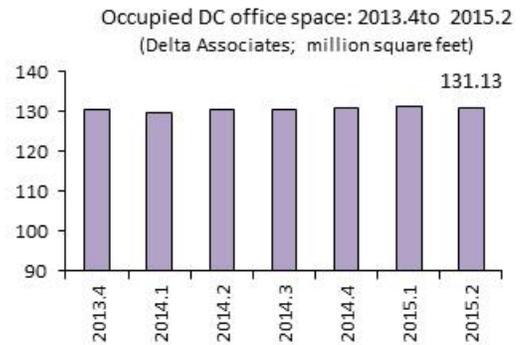


Table 21. Delta Associates summary of DC commercial office space: 2005 to June (2015.2)

Time period	Inventory		Occupied (leased) space			Effective rent			Direct vacancy (msf)	Under construction (msf)
	Level (msf)	1 yr ch (msf)	Level (msf)	1 yr ch (msf)	% ch	Direct vacancy rate %	\$ per sq ft.	1 yr % ch		
Calendar Year (year end)										
2005	119.05		113.41			4.7	46.45		5.64	
2006	124.62	5.57	117.34	3.93	3.5	5.8	48.36	4.1	7.28	
2007	128.86	4.24	122.11	4.77	4.1	5.2	50.19	3.8	6.75	
2008	129.73	0.87	121.64	-0.47	-0.4	6.2	51.25	2.1	8.09	
2009	134.54	4.81	122.51	0.87	0.7	8.9	47.81	-6.7	12.03	
2010	137.71	3.17	127.74	5.23	4.3	7.2	44.47	-7.0	9.97	
2011	138.34	0.64	129.16	1.43	1.1	6.6	44.16	-0.7	9.18	
2012	138.78	0.44	129.25	0.09	0.1	6.9	43.27	-2.0	9.53	
2013	140.21	1.43	130.38	1.13	0.9	7.0	42.05	-2.8	9.83	
2014	140.67	0.46	130.97	0.59	0.5	6.9	42.81	1.8	9.69	
Last Quarter: 2015.2										
DC	140.78	0.28	131.13	0.66	0.5	6.9	43.84	3.4	9.65	1.82
Metro area	406.00	1.37	360.57	0.28	0.1	11.2	29.93	3.4	45.43	4.91
DC share/difference %	34.7		36.4			-38.4	+46.5		21.2	37.0

excludes space for sublet; occupied space is the same as leased space. msf = million square feet.

Table 22. Cushman and Wakefield summary of commercial office space in DC: 2011 to 2015.1

Calendar year (end of year)	Inventory		Direct vacancy rate	Occupied (msf)	Overall vacancy rate	Asking face rent (\$/sf)	Under construction (msf)
	(msf)	Leased (msf)					
2011	104.95	93.66	10.8	92.5	11.9	50.63	1.60
2012	106.61	94.02	11.8	92.7	13.0	51.58	0.82
2013	107.95	93.72	13.2	92.4	14.4	50.96	1.78
2014	107.46	94.30	12.2	93.5	13.0	51.66	2.09
Last quarter: 2015.1							
DC	107.81	95.11	11.8	94.2	12.6	51.61	2.04
Metro area total	297.03	245.72	17.3	242.54	18.3	36.40	4.57
DC share/DC difference	36.3	38.7	-31.8	38.5	-31.1	+41.8	44.7
DC year-over-year change							
Amount	-0.27	1.07	-1.2	1.44	-1.6	0.65	0.94
%	-0.3	1.1		1.5		1.3	85.6
DC change from prior quarter							
Amount	0.35	0.81	-0.4	0.75	-0.4	-0.05	-0.05
% ch	0.3	0.9		0.8		-0.1	-2.2

Source: Cushman and Wakefield: For-rent buildings 25,000 sf and larger. Excludes owner or government occupied properties. Rent includes taxes and utilities. msf = million square feet.

Commercial office space outlook and value of all property transfers

Property transfers have slowed in the past several months

- The value of June property transfers was down 11.9% from last year as measured by the 3-month moving total. The 12-month moving total (\$13.74 billion) was 11.6% higher than last year.
- In June Delta Associates decreased slightly its 2-year estimate of increased demand for office space to 2.5 million square feet. The vacancy rate is also expected fall to 6.4% as 2.0 million square feet are added.
- The amount of office space in DC currently under construction (1.77 msf) in June was about 1.3% of the existing inventory. Construction is up 0.93 msf (111.8%) from a year earlier, but is down 2.8% from the prior quarter.

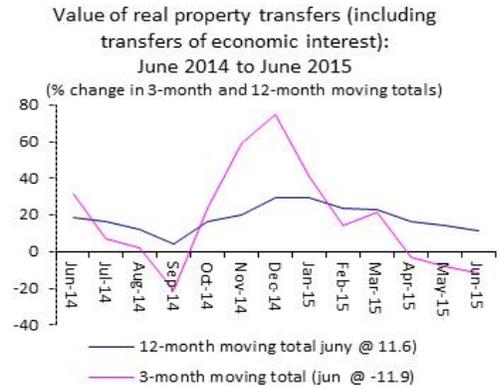


Table 23. Market Value of Real Property transfers subject to the Deed Transfer or Economic Interest tax:

June 2015

August	FY 2009	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo moving total	3-month moving total	This month
All property transfers (\$ million)	5,591.2	7,789.1	10,059.5	9,533.3	11,063.9	11,569.8	13,736.3	2,953.5	1,643.0
change from one year ago (\$M)	-5,936.1	2,197.9	2,270.4	-526.2	1,530.6	505.8	1,432.2	-397.5	117.1
% change from 1 year ago	-51.5	39.3	29.1	-5.2	16.1	4.6	11.6	-11.9	7.7

Note: represents value of property or economic interest transferred as of date deed noted by the Recorder of Deeds.

Source: OCFO/Recorder of Deeds and OCFO/ORR (calculated from tax collections and deposits adjusted for tax rate changes).

Table 24. Delta Associates outlook for commercial office space in DC and the surrounding metro area: June 2015 to June 2017

Indicator	DC	No VA	Sub MD	Total	DC % of total
Inventory June 2015					
Inventory (msf)	140.8	179.4	85.8	406.0	0.3
vacancy rate (%)	6.9	13.7	13.1	11.2	
Estimated net activity to June 2017					
new supply (msf)	2.0	2.7	0.4	5.1	0.4
new demand (msf)	2.5	3.0	1.3	6.8	0.4
Estimated vacancy rate on June 2017					
vacancy rate (%)	6.4	13.3	11.9	10.6	

Source: Delta Associates msf = million square feet

Table 25 Delta two year forecasts for office

Date of forecast	2015.1	2015.2
2 year pipeline (msf)	2.1	2.0
2 year demand (msf)	2.6	2.5

Source: Delta Associates. Pipeline is office buildings under construction plus those planned that may deliver in 2 years.

Table 26. DC Office market, existing and future space, by area of DC: June 2015 (2015.2)

Indicator	Area of DC							
	Total	CBD	East End	Capitol Hill/Noma/Capitol	Waterfront	Southwest	West End	Georgetown
Total existing rentable building area	140.78	46.50	44.61	18.92	11.85	4.55	2.82	11.55
Vacant	9.65	1.98	3.31	2.44	0.98	0.24	0.16	0.54
Under Construction	1.77	0.12	0.97	0.67				
Planned	10.60	0.44	1.20	7.17	1.78			
Proposed	9.64	0.16	0.54	5.14	3.11			0.68

Note: pipeline of projects under construction and planned expected to deliver by June 2017 is 2.0 msf (see table 24).

Source: Delta Associates with data from Reis. See below for definitions of planned and proposed

Planned projects: Permits are filed, a ground-break date is established, size and location is determined, and the project is in one of many phases of the planning process (site plan review, design review, environmental compliance review, zoning, etc.).

Proposed projects: a developer has proposed to build a project (either formally or informally) but has not submitted any plans for review and permits have not yet been filed.

Hospitality

Hotel room revenue up almost 15% from a year ago

● In June the 3-month moving total for hotel room-days sold was 4.3% above a year earlier. The average room rate was up 9.9%, and revenue rose 14.7%.

● Employment in food services was 0.2% less in June than a year earlier as measured by the 3-month moving average. Hotel employment was down 3.0%, and retail was 4.6% higher.

● May airline traffic into the DC area was up 4.4% compared to a year earlier as measured by the 3-month moving total. Reagan National was up 10.6%. For the past 12-months, total traffic into the DC area rose 1.9%.



Table 27. Hospitality Industry: June 2015

Indicator	Units	date	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	3-month		This month
						12-mo total or average*	moving total or average*	
Hotel stays								
Hotel room-days sold	('M)	june	7.617	7.680	7.868	8.201	2.303	0.753
			0.152	0.062	0.189	0.477	0.095	0.028
			2.0	0.8	2.5	6.2	4.3	3.8
Average room rate	\$	june	203.57	207.31	209.89	216.65	247.01	228.71
			-3.03	3.74	2.58	10.56	22.33	16.33
			-1.5	1.8	1.2	5.1	9.9	7.7
Occupancy rate (average)	%	june	75.4	75.8	76.6	77.5	87.2	86.3
			1.2	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.9	3.3
			1.6	0.6	1.0	2.0	2.2	4.0
Room revenue	(\$M)	june	1,550.7	1,592.1	1,651.5	1,776.8	569.0	172.2
			8.4	41.4	59.4	185.0	72.7	18.2
			0.5	2.7	3.7	11.6	14.7	11.8
Airline passengers								
DCA	1 yr % ch	may	2.8	5.5	0.0	5.8	10.6	9.1
IAD	1 yr % ch	may	-2.9	-4.0	-1.9	-1.5	-2.0	1.3
BWI	1 yr % ch	may	1.0	-1.5	-0.5	1.7	4.7	4.5
Total	1 yr % ch	may	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	1.9	4.4	4.9
Employment								
Accommodations	level ('000)	june	15.4	15.2	15.2	15.1	15.0	15.1
			0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6
			0.7	-1.2	-0.1	-0.5	-3.0	-3.8
Food and bev	level ('000)	june	42.7	45.1	47.0	47.5	48.7	48.7
			3.4	2.5	1.9	0.8	-0.1	0.1
			8.5	5.7	4.2	1.7	-0.2	0.2
Arts and entertain.	level ('000)	june	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.7	7.4
			0.1	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
			1.3	0.2	2.2	4.4	2.7	2.8
Retail	level ('000)	june	18.8	19.7	21.1	22.3	22.2	22.4
			0.3	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.0	1.1
			1.4	4.7	6.9	7.3	4.6	5.2

* Total for hotel rooms sold and room revenue

Source: Smith Travel Research (hotel data); BLS (employment); Airport authorities (airline passengers);

US economic growth picked up to a 2.3% rate in the second quarter of 2015

- US real GDP growth in the June quarter was 2.3%; nominal growth was 4.4% (seasonally adjusted, annual rates).
- US employment (seas. adj.) increased by 223,000 in June from the month before.
- The US unemployment rate (seas. adj.) fell to 5.3% in June.
- In June the S & P 500 index fell 0.2% from May and was 6.1% above last year.
- Compared to a year earlier, there was 0.2% inflation in June (seas. adj.).

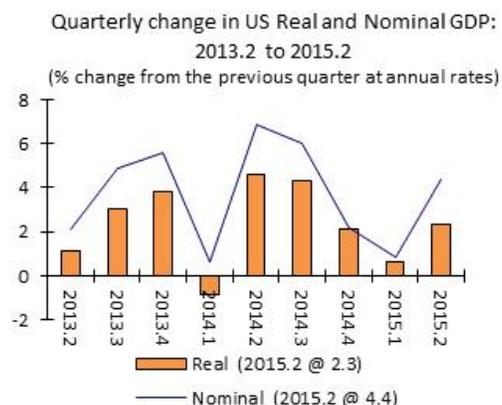


Table 28. US GDP, income, corporate profits, and inflation: 2015.2 and June 2015

(percent change from same period of prior year)

Indicator	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo avg	2015.2	June
US GDP real	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.2	2.4	2.6	2.3	
US GDP nominal	2.6	4.0	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.0	3.3	
US Personal income	1.3	5.9	4.7	3.0	3.0	4.6	4.2	
US wages	0.3	4.2	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.9	4.2	
Corporate profits	33.5	-1.1	15.6	2.2	1.0	na	na	
S and P stock index	23.7	13.8	5.4	16.7	20.3	13.6	10.6	7.8
US CPI	1.7	2.7	2.4	1.6	1.6	0.7	0.0	0.1
Balt//Wash. area CPI*	1.7	3.0	2.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	na	0.4

Source: BEA (data revised as of July 30, 2015), BLS, and Yahoo finance. na = not available *May Personal income and wage data may differ from amounts shown in table 8 due to differences in BEA source tables.

Table 28a. Federal government sector, US GDP accounts: 2015.2

(percent change from same period of prior year unless noted)

Indicator	FY 2010	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-mo avg	2015.1
All federal consumption and investment	6.5	2.0	-1.0	-3.9	-2.0	-0.1	0.1
Civilian consumption	8.7	0.7	1.8	-0.9	1.1	2.9	2.5
Employee compensation	8.8	3.1	0.7	-0.2	1.8	3.3	4.7
Purchased goods and ser.	12.9	-4.8	-1.2	-5.4	-1.0	3.0	-0.9

Source: BEA (data revised as of July 30, 2015). Nominal values.

Table 29. Quarter to quarter change in US GDP and income: 2014.1 to 2015.2

(% change from previous quarter at seasonally adjusted annual rates)

Indicator	calendar year quarter					
	2014.1	2014.2	2014.3	2014.4	2015.1	2015.2
US GDP real	-0.9	4.6	4.3	2.1	0.6	2.3
US GDP nominal	0.6	6.9	6.0	2.2	0.8	4.4
Wages and salaries	7.0	3.5	5.4	6.3	2.3	2.4
Personal income	6.0	5.0	4.4	4.9	3.2	3.8

Note: GDP=Gross Domestic Product Source: BEA, updated on July 30, 2015.

Table 30. Monthly selected US Indicators: December 2014 to June 2015

Indicator	December	January	February	March	April	May	June
S and P stock index (level)	2054	2028	2082	2080	2095	2112	2099
% change from prior month	0.5	-1.3	2.7	-0.1	0.7	0.8	-0.2
% change from 1 year ago	13.6	11.3	14.6	11.6	12.4	11.8	6.1
10 yr. Treasury Interest rate (level)	2.21	1.87	1.97	2.04	1.93	2.19	2.32
CPI % ch from prior month (seasonally adjusted)	-0.33	-0.68	0.22	0.24	0.10	0.44	0.32
CPI % ch from prior year (seasonally adjusted)	0.68	-0.20	-0.07	-0.02	-0.11	0.03	0.18
Jobs (seasonally adjusted level, in millions)	140.59	140.79	141.06	141.18	141.37	141.619	141.84
change from prior month (thousands)	329	201	266	119	187	254	223
% change from prior month	0.23	0.14	0.19	0.08	0.13	0.18	0.16
Resident employment (season. adj. level, in mil.)	147.44	148.20	148.30	148.33	148.52	148.80	148.74
change from prior month (thousands)	111	759	96	34	192	272	-56
% change from prior month	0.08	0.51	0.06	0.02	0.13	0.18	-0.04
Unemployment rate (seasonally adj.)	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.3

Source: BLS and Yahoo! Finance.

DC tax collections

Total DC tax collections (before earmarking):

June 2010 to June 2015

(12-month moving total in \$ million)

June 2015 @ \$6,671M

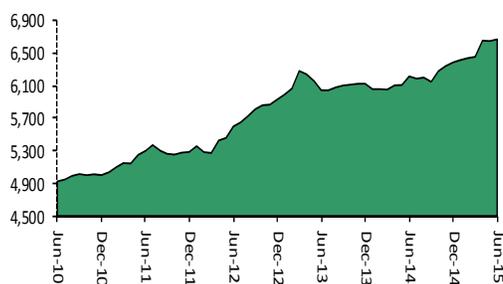


Table 31. Tax Collections (before earmarking): June 2015 (Preliminary)

Tax	Revenue (from CAFR)				Tax collections			
	FY 2011	FY 2012	FY 2013	FY 2014	12-month moving total	FY 2015 to date	3-month moving total	This month
Total taxes	5,325.3	5,853.3	6,100.5	6,290.0	6,671.2	4,729.9	1,886.4	529.4
1 year change	320.1	528.0	247.2	189.5	455.7	522.3	214.5	21.3
% change	6.4	9.9	4.2	3.1	7.3	12.4	12.8	4.2
Real property	1,715.1	1,822.0	1,914.8	2,015.6	2,083.7	1,196.8	483.7	4.5
1 year change	-106.4	106.9	92.8	100.7	151.2	199.8	143.0	7.9
% change	-5.8	6.2	5.1	5.3	7.8	20.0	42.0	na
General sales	1,014.9	1,111.0	1,137.9	1,172.1	1,226.1	930.9	340.5	111.3
1 year change	51.7	67.6	26.8	34.2	77.2	65.7	19.2	3.4
% change	3.9	9.5	2.4	3.0	6.7	7.6	6.0	3.2
Individual income	1,296.6	1,490.7	1,640.9	1,679.2	1,844.1	1,421.4	597.6	187.3
1 year change	186.2	194.1	150.2	38.3	187.3	158.2	67.8	11.1
% change	16.8	15.0	10.1	2.3	11.3	12.5	12.8	6.3
withholding	1,192.2	1,321.6	1,391.2	1,472.9	1,562.7	1,200.2	383.6	119.0
1 year change	118.3	129.5	69.6	81.7	103.1	83.9	13.4	2.2
% change	11.0	10.9	5.3	5.9	7.1	7.5	3.6	1.8
non-withholding	104.4	169.1	249.6	206.2	281.4	221.2	214.0	68.3
1 year change	67.8	64.6	80.6	-43.4	84.2	74.3	54.4	8.9
% change	185.2	61.9	47.7	-17.4	42.7	50.6	34.1	15.0
Corporate income	216.3	302.9	299.0	280.2	323.1	257.9	104.0	61.8
1 year change	9.0	86.6	-3.9	-18.8	32.3	35.2	26.1	12.9
% change	4.3	40.1	-1.3	-6.3	11.1	15.8	33.4	26.3
Unincorporated Bus.	143.4	163.0	154.3	135.4	157.6	127.5	77.5	25.0
1 year change	27.0	19.6	-8.7	-18.9	17.2	18.7	6.0	2.3
% change	23.2	13.6	-5.3	-12.3	12.3	17.2	8.4	10.0
Deed taxes*	311.2	306.6	367.3	386.0	452.3	353.3	92.4	51.7
1 year change	85.6	-4.5	60.6	18.8	39.3	61.1	-13.1	6.2
% change	37.9	-1.5	19.8	5.1	9.5	20.9	-12.4	13.6
Other taxes	627.8	657.0	586.3	621.6	584.3	442.1	190.7	87.9
1 year change	80.6	29.2	-70.7	35.3	-48.9	-16.3	-34.4	-22.4
% change	14.7	4.6	-10.8	6.0	-7.7	-3.6	-15.3	-20.3

*Deed taxes include deed recordation, deed transfer, and economic interest taxes on real property transactions.

Note: (1) Revenues for the fiscal years shown are based on the CAFR for those years.

(2) Tax collections data subject to accounting adjustments.

(3) This table and the graphs on the next page may include adjustments to the timing and consistency of collection reporting intended to make comparisons with prior year periods more meaningful. The data may therefore vary from other OCFO reports.

Source: OCFO/ORA na=not applicable due to negative number or not meaningful

Tax collections continue to show strong growth.

- For the 12 month period ending June, total tax collections (before earmarking) were \$456 million (7.3%) more than in the prior year. For the last 3 months they were 12.8% above last year.
- Individual income tax collections were 11.3% above last year for the 12-months ending June and withholding was 7.1% higher. For the past 3 months, withholding was up 3.6%.
- General sales tax collections were 6.7% above last year for the 12-months ending June. For the past 3 months, they were 6.0% above last year.
- Deed tax collections for the 12-months ending June were up 9.5% from last year; for the past 3 months they were down 12.4%.
- Corporate income taxes in June were up 11.1% and unincorporated business income taxes rose 12.3% from last year (12-mo. total).

**Total tax collections (before earmarks):
June 2014 to June 2015**
(% change from prior year: 3-month and 12-month moving totals)



**General Sales tax collections (before earmarks):
June 2014 to June 2015**
(% change from prior year: 3-months and 12-month moving totals)



**Withholding for the Individual Income tax:
June 2014 to June 2015**
(% change from prior year: 3-month and 12-month moving totals)



**General Sales tax and Withholding for the Individual Income tax:
June 2014 to June 2015**
(% change from prior year in the 3-month moving total)



**Deed tax collections (before earmarks):
June 2014 to June 2015**
(% change from prior year: 3-month and 12-month moving totals)



US economic forecasts

The July Blue Chip forecast for the US economy increased real GDP growth in both FY 2015 and FY 2016

- The Blue Chip Indicator July forecast for real GDP growth in FY 2015 is now the same as the actual for FY 2014 (2.4%), rising to 2.7% in FY 2016.
- The Blue Chip Indicator July forecast for inflation (CPI): 0.3% for FY 2015 and 1.8% in FY 2016.
- S & P 500: little change in July baseline forecasts. Growth during 2015 and 2016 is expected to be much less than it was in 2014.

Table 32. Blue Chip Forecast for US nominal and real GDP: FY 2013 through FY 2016

(% change from prior fiscal year)		
Fiscal year and date of forecast	Real	Nominal
FY 2013 Actual	1.2	2.9
FY 2014 Actual	2.4	4.2
FY 2015		
April	2.8	3.8
May	2.1	3.1
June	2.3	3.3
July	2.4	3.5
FY 2016		
April	2.8	4.7
May	3.1	4.9
June	2.6	4.4
July	2.7	4.5

Sources: BEA, Blue Chip Indicators

Addendum:

July US GDP forecasts by Global Insight and Economy.com:

Global Insight 2015: 2.3 real, 3.6 nom. 2016: 2.8 real, 5.9 nom.

Economy.com 2015: 2.4 real, 2.9 nom. 2016: 3.2 real, 4.3 nom.

Blue Chip Indicators estimate of US Nominal and Real GDP: FY 2009 to FY 2016
(% change from the prior year; July 2015 estimate)

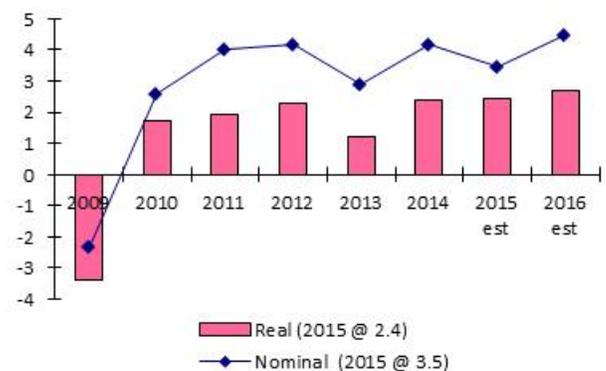


Table 33. CBO estimates of GDP and other indicators: FY 2013 to FY 2016

Indicator	FY 2013	FY 2014	FY 2015	FY 2016
Real GDP (% ch from prior yr.)	1.8	2.5	2.7	3.0
Nominal GDP (% ch from prior yr.)	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.5
CPI (% ch from prior yr.)	1.6	1.6	1.1	2.0
10 yr. Treasury bond rate	2.1	2.7	2.6	3.2
Unemployment rate	7.6	6.5	5.8	5.4

Source: Congressional Budget Office, *The Budget and Economic Outlook: 2015 to 2025*, January 2015

Table 34. Blue Chip forecasts for CPI and 10 year Treasury interest rate: FY 2014 to FY 2016

(% change from prior fiscal year)						
Forecast date	CPI			10 yr Treasury rate		
	2014	2015	2016	2014	2015	2016
Apr	1.6	0.3	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.9
May	1.6	0.2	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.8
Jun	1.6	0.3	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.8
Jul	1.6	0.3	1.8	2.7	2.2	2.9

Source: Blue Chip Indicators

Table 35. IHS Global Insight forecast for S and P 500: 2014.4 to 2016.4

Forecast date	% change from prior year			% change from prior year		
	2014.4	2015.4	2016.4	2014.4	2015.4	2016.4
	Global Insight: baseline			Global Insight: pessimistic		
April	13.6	6.5	3.8	13.6	0.0	1.2
May	13.6	6.8	3.8	13.6	0.1	1.4
June	13.6	7.5	3.8	13.6	-5.3	-18.6
July	13.6	5.5	3.8	13.6	-5.0	-20.4

Source: IHS Global Insight

Table 36. Moody's Analytics forecast for S and P 500: 2014.4 to 2016.4

Forecast date	% change from prior year			% change from prior year		
	2014.4	2015.4	2016.4	2014.4	2015.4	2016.4
	Economy.com baseline			Economy.com pessimistic		
April	13.6	4.5	1.4	13.6	2.8	2.9
May	13.6	5.3	3.3	13.6	1.4	2.5
June	13.6	4.2	1.7	13.6	-0.2	0.8
July	13.6	4.9	2.8	13.6	0.4	1.9

Source: Moody's Analytics (Economy.com.)

Little change in July baseline DC forecasts: jobs and income in DC economy stronger in FY 2015 and FY 2016 than they were in FY 2014

●**Employment:** From 2014 to 2015 employment growth doubles for jobs in DC and triples for DC resident employment. Global Insight expects the DC unemployment rate to dip below 7% in FY 2016.

●**Income.** Growth is expected to be well above FY 2014 in both FY 2015 and FY 2016. Global Insight expects DC Personal Income growth to be slower than in the US in FY 2015 and FY 2016, Economy.com does not. The Economy.com forecast for DC Personal Income growth in FY 2016, 6.9%, is considerably greater than Global Insight's 3.8%.

Table 37. Jobs in DC: forecasts for FY 2014 to FY 2017

(amount of change from prior year, in thousands of jobs)

Date of estimate	Global Insight: baseline				Global Insight: pessimistic				Economy.com: baseline				Economy.com: pessimistic			
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
Apr	6.0	13.0	6.9	5.5	6.0	12.3	2.1	-0.2	6.0	13.5	11.0	8.9	6.0	12.1	4.4	11.6
May	6.0	11.3	6.9	6.7	6.0	10.5	2.1	1.3	6.0	11.3	9.5	11.0	6.0	10.9	3.3	8.8
Jun	6.0	11.6	7.1	6.3	6.0	11.3	3.1	0.5	6.0	11.2	9.6	11.8	6.0	11.1	4.1	8.4
Jul	6.0	11.6	7.6	6.4	6.0	11.6	5.8	3.2	6.0	12.4	10.5	10.8	6.0	12.2	5.0	7.3

Source: IHS Global Insight and Moody's Analytics (Economy.com).

Table 38. DC Resident employment: forecasts for FY 2014 to FY 2017

(amount of change from prior year, in thousands of jobs)

Date of estimate	Global Insight: baseline				Global Insight: pessimistic				Economy.com: baseline				Economy.com: pessimistic			
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
Apr	3.4	12.0	8.0	6.2	3.4	11.7	5.5	3.2	3.4	11.7	7.5	6.4	3.4	12.1	5.3	7.3
May	3.4	11.7	8.0	6.5	3.4	11.4	5.6	3.6	3.4	11.6	7.8	6.5	3.4	11.5	5.5	6.8
Jun	3.4	11.6	8.0	6.5	3.4	11.5	6.3	3.7	3.4	11.6	7.8	6.5	3.4	11.5	5.6	6.9
Jul	3.4	11.4	7.7	6.4	3.4	11.3	6.9	5.1	3.4	11.4	8.3	6.5	3.4	11.3	6.0	6.9

Source: IHS Global Insight and Moody's Analytics (Economy.com).

Table 39. DC Personal Income: forecasts for FY 2014 to FY 2017

(percent change from prior year)

Date of estimate	Global Insight: baseline				Global Insight: pessimistic				Economy.com: baseline				Economy.com: pessimistic			
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
Apr	2.5	4.3	3.9	4.8	2.5	3.5	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.9	7.5	7.3	2.5	4.4	5.3	7.8
May	2.5	4.0	3.9	5.2	2.5	3.2	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.3	6.7	7.3	2.5	3.2	4.8	7.3
Jun	2.5	4.0	3.9	4.6	2.5	3.6	1.7	1.3	2.5	3.3	6.7	7.3	2.5	3.1	5.0	7.1
Jul	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.8	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.3	3.8	6.9	7.0	2.3	3.7	5.3	6.8

Source: IHS Global Insight and Moody's Analytics (Economy.com).

Table 40. July forecasts for employment and Personal Income for DC, the metro area, and the US: FY 2014 to FY 2017

(percent change from prior year)

Indicator	Global Insight				Economy.com			
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
Wage and salary jobs								
DC	0.8	1.5	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.4	1.4
Metro area					0.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
US	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.3
Personal Income								
DC	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.8	2.3	3.8	6.9	7.0
Metro area					1.7	3.9	6.2	6.6
US	2.9	4.5	4.4	5.1	2.9	4.6	6.0	6.9

Source: IHS Global Insight and Moody's Analytics (Economy.com). Baseline forecasts

Table 41. July DC forecasts for wages and unemployment: FY 2014 to FY 2017

(percent change from prior year)

Global Insight				Economy.com			
2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
Wages and salaries earned in DC							
1.6	3.1	4.1	4.5	1.6	3.6	6.8	7.1
DC resident wages and salaries							
2.1	3.5	3.4	4.4	2.1	4.1	7.2	7.1
DC Unemployment rate (level)							
7.9	7.5	6.6	6.3	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.9

Source: IHS Global Insight and Moody's Analytics (Economy.com). Baseline forecasts.

DC revenue estimate

The June revenue estimate: \$472.8 million more tax revenue in FY 2015, and another \$187.4 million in FY 2016.

• Anticipated tax revenue growth (before earmarks) is 7.5% in FY 2015 and 2.8% in FY 2016. FY 2014 tax revenue growth was 3.1%. The estimates reflect growth in the DC economy and federal spending constraints due to sequestration.

• The real property tax accounts for 40% of revenue growth in FY 2015, and 63% in FY 2016. Individual income and sales increase in both FY 2015 and FY 2016; business income falls in FY 2016.

• As a share of DC Personal Income, tax revenue in FY 2015 and FY 2016 is expected to rise compared to FY 2014—from 12.6% in FY 2014 to 13.0% in FY 2015 and 12.7% in FY 2016.

Table 43. DC Tax Revenue (before earmarks) for FY 2014 through FY 2017: June 2015 revenue estimate

Tax	FY level (\$ million)				Change from prior year (\$ M)				% change from prior year			
	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
Real property	2,015.6	2,202.4	2,319.6	2,384.1	100.7	186.8	117.2	64.4	5.3	9.3	5.3	2.8
Deed taxes	391.2	406.7	401.1	409.1	24.0	15.5	-5.6	8.0	6.5	4.0	-1.4	2.0
General sales	1,172.1	1,254.2	1,304.7	1,359.5	34.2	82.1	50.5	54.8	3.0	7.0	4.0	4.2
Individual income	1,679.2	1,830.1	1,862.0	1,945.6	38.3	150.9	31.9	83.6	2.3	9.0	1.7	4.5
Withholding	1,472.9	1,548.9	1,612.9	1,684.9	81.7	75.9	64.0	72.0	5.9	5.2	4.1	4.5
non-withholding	206.2	281.2	249.1	260.7	-43.4	75.0	-32.1	11.6	-17.4	36.4	-11.4	4.6
Business income	415.6	459.3	443.1	459.9	-37.7	43.8	-16.3	16.8	-8.3	10.5	-3.5	3.8
Other	616.4	610.0	619.6	624.3	30.1	-6.4	9.6	4.7	5.1	-1.0	1.6	0.8
Total	6,290.0	6,762.8	6,950.2	7,182.4	189.5	472.8	187.4	232.2	3.1	7.5	2.8	3.3

Source: ORA. June 30, 2015 revenue estimate under existing legislation. Deed taxes include economic interest. The table includes tax revenue only, before all earmarks, and excludes all non-tax revenues, lottery, and "O-type" earmarked revenues. FY 2014 is from the FY 2014 CAFR

Table 44. DC labor market assumptions: FY 2014 to FY 2017

item	2014	2015	2016	2017
Wage and salary employment	751,483	762,813	771,228	779,626
1 year change	6,000	11,329	8,415	8,398
% change	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.1
DC resident employment	344,826	355,199	362,249	368,162
1 year change	3,434	10,374	7,050	5,913
% change	1.0	3.0	2.0	1.6
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.7

Source: ORA June 2015 revenue estimate

Table 45. DC Income and stock market assumptions: FY 2014 to FY 2017 (% change from prior year)

item	2014	2015	2016	2017
Wages and salaries earned in DC	2.2	3.8	4.4	4.7
Wages and salaries earned by DC residents	2.3	5.4	5.3	5.3
DC Personal income	2.5	4.4	4.6	5.6
S and P 500 stock index	13.6	6.0	3.6	2.2

Source: ORA June 2015 revenue estimate. Stock index, on a calendar year basis, represents the % change from the December quarter of the prior year.

Table 46. DC tax revenue (before earmarks) and DC Personal Income: FY 2008 to FY 2017

item	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 est	2016 est	2017 est
Tax revenue (\$ million)										
Level	5,325	5,052	5,005	5,325	5,853	6,100	6,290	6,763	6,950	7,182
Change from prior year	170	-273	-47	320	528	247	189	473	187	232
Percent change from prior year										
Tax revenue	3.3	-5.1	-0.9	6.4	9.9	4.2	3.1	7.5	2.8	3.3
Personal Income	9.6	1.3	2.7	9.0	5.4	2.6	2.5	4.4	4.6	5.6
Tax revenue as percent of Personal Income										
	13.4	12.6	12.1	11.8	12.3	12.5	12.6	13.0	12.7	12.5

Source: ORA. June 30, 2015 revenue estimate under existing legislation. The table includes tax revenue only, before all earmarks, and excludes all non-tax revenues, lottery, and "O-type" earmarked revenues.

DC private sector jobs: June 2013, June 2014, and June 2015

sectors	Level (3-month average)			Change	
	June 2013	June 2014	June 2015	June 2013 to June 2014	June 2014 to June 2015
Major sectors that grew more in 2015 than 2014					
Professional, Scientific, and Technical Services	107,900	108,200	110,767	300	2,567
Business Services	47,433	48,900	51,933	1,467	3,033
Health Care and Social Assistance	65,200	66,400	68,333	1,200	1,933
Organizations	61,567	62,767	64,300	1,200	1,533
subtotal	282,100	286,267	295,333	4,167	9,067
Significant sectors that grew less in 2015 than 2014					
Educational Services	58,667	60,367	57,833	1,700	-2,533
Food Services and Drinking Places	47,100	48,800	48,700	1,700	-100
Accommodations	15,467	15,433	14,967	-33	-467
Retail Trade	19,633	21,200	22,167	1,567	967
Information	17,033	17,300	16,967	267	-333
Financial Activities	28,833	30,200	30,733	1,367	533
subtotal	186,733	193,300	191,367	6,567	-1,933
All other	38,800	39,700	39,833	900	133
Total Private Sector	507,633	519,267	526,533	11,633	7,267

Source: BLS (3-month moving average from seasonally unadjusted data)

—Stephen Swaim, DC Office of Revenue Analysis

ORA reports and documents. From time to time the Office of Revenue Analysis prepares revenue estimates, fiscal impact statements on pending legislation, reports, and other documents on subjects related to DC 's economy and taxes. These documents are posted on the OCFO web site (www.cfo.dc.gov) under subcategories of "Reports and Publications" and "Budget and Revenue."

District, Measured. Information on the economic and demographic trends taking shape in the city can be found on the ORA Blog, District, Measured (districtmeasured.com). You can sign up at the blog page to receive updates as new articles are posted.

Recent ORA reports:

Revised revenue estimate, June 30, 2015.

Tax expenditure report, May 2014. Comprehensive description of all DC tax expenditures.

Briefing documents. A series with information related to DC's economy and taxes.

DC Tax Facts, 2014. Details on all DC taxes.

Tax Rates and Tax Burdens 2013 Nationwide. This annual publication compares DC tax rates and estimated DC tax burdens for households of different income levels with the rates and burdens of state and local taxes in the principal cities in all 50 states.

Tax Rates and Tax Burdens 2013 Washington Metropolitan Area. This annual publication compares DC tax rates and estimated DC tax burdens for households of different income levels with the rates and burdens of the surrounding jurisdictions in the DC metropolitan area.

About this report. *District of Columbia Economic and Revenue Trends* is generally issued toward the end of every month. Employment and most other DC information reported on a monthly basis is from one to two months prior to the *Trends* date. Lags can be greater with quarterly data such as Personal Income and commercial real estate. Data in the tables are believed to be reliable, but original sources are definitive. All data are subject to revision by the information source. The *Trends* report is available at the DC Chief Financial Officer web-site: www.cfo.dc.gov (click on *Budget and Revenue/Economy/ Economic and Revenue Trends*).

Table 47. Information sources

Indicator	Source	Period covered in this report	Next release
D.C. Jobs and Labor Force information	BLS	June	August 21
D.C. Personal Income	BEA	2015.1	September 30
D.C. Tax Collections	OTR/ORA	June	c. August 15
D.C. Housing Sales	MRIS*	June	c. August 10
D.C. Commercial Office Building data	Delta / Cushman and Wakefield	2015.1	c. July 15
DC Apartment data	Reis, inc	2015.2	c. October 20
D.C. Hotel stay information	Smith Travel Research	June	c. August 25
Consumer Price Index	BLS	June	August 19
U.S. Jobs and Labor Force	BLS	June	August 14
U.S. GDP and Personal Income	BEA	2015.2	August 27
S and P 500 Stock Index	Financial press	June	August 1
Interest rate on 10-Year Treasury Securities	Financial press	June	August 1
IHS Global Insight D.C. forecast	Global Insight	July	c. August 25
Moody's Analytics Economy.com D.C. forecast	Economy.com	July	c. August 25
Blue Chip Economic Indicators for the U.S.	Aspen Publishers	July	c. August 10

*Metropolitan Regional Information Systems; listings and contract data accessed through the Greater Capital Area Association of Realtors.

For further information or to comment on this report, contact: Stephen Swaim (202-727-7775) or stephen.swaim@dc.gov. See also the *Economic Indicators* and *Cash Reports* issued monthly by the D.C. Office of the Chief Financial Officer (www.cfo.dc.gov).

District of Columbia Economic and Revenue Trends is prepared by the Office of Revenue Analysis, which is part of the Office of the Chief Financial Officer of the District of Columbia government.

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